

Modal Verbs

Online English Class

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Facts about modal verbs

- Modal verbs are easy to learn
- Modal verbs are great
- You **must** learn modal verbs

CAN

I **can** swim.

You **can** swim.

She **can** swim.

Can I swim?

Can you swim?

Can she swim?

I **can't** swim.

You **can't** swim.

She **can't** swim.

МОГУ, УМЕЮ

CAN

Способность: умею

I **can** drive. She **can't** sing.

Can you dance well?

Возможность: можно

I **can** stay at home. It **can** be so helpful.

She **can't** leave her pet unattended.

Разрешение: можно?

You **can** say what you want.

It **can't** be true. **Can** I smoke here? – No, you **can't**.

Can I help you? How **can** I help you?

COULD

Мог бы...

I **could** do this all day.

Не могли бы вы...? (Вежливо)

Could you please help me?

Могу ли я...?

Could I help you? How **could** I help you?

Мог, умел / имел возможность (Past)

I **could** swim when I was 10. Now I can't.

I **could** go out last night but I decided to #stay home.

How **can** I help you?

(kn)



Sorry, I can't .

[ɑ:]



[æ]



CAN



We eat
what we **can**
and we can
what we **can't**

MAY / MIGHT

I **may** think of you.

She **may** be there. **Maybe!** She **might** be there.

That **may** be true. That **might** me true.

May I come in? No, you **may** not!

МОЖНО, МОЖЕТ БЫТЬ

MAY

I **may** think of you
softly from time to
time. But I'll cut off
my hand before
I ever reach for
you again
(Arthur Miller)



MUST

Я должен идти

I **must** be going. I **must** be off. I **must** go.

Ты должен посмотреть этот фильм!

You **must** see this film!

Она должна что-то знать.

She **must** know something.

Должно быть, она там.

She **must** be there.

You **mustn't** – **запрещено!**



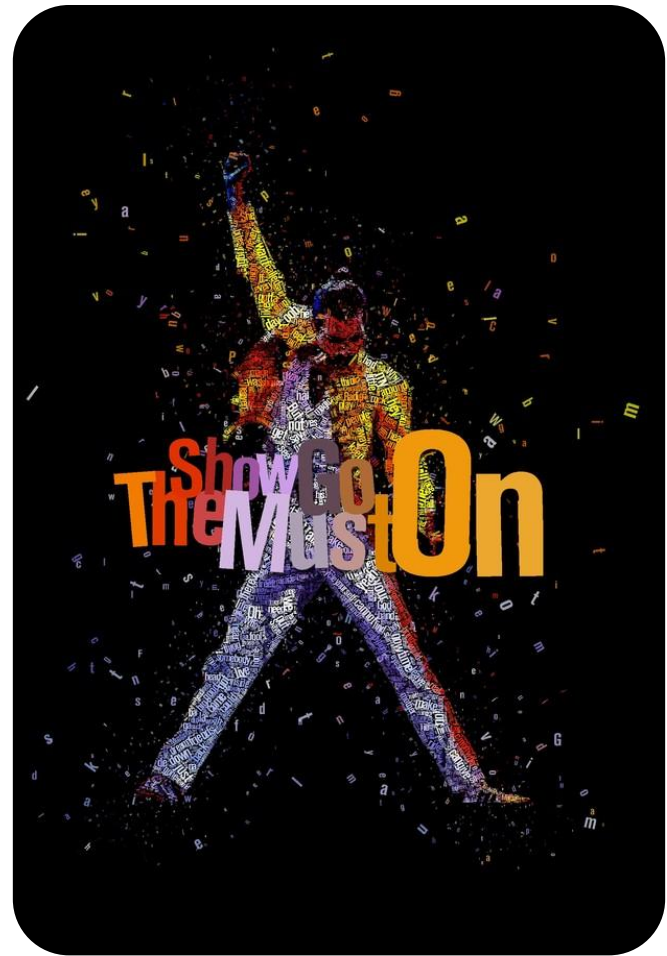
You mustn't walk
beyond this point



You mustn't take
pictures

MUST

The
show
must
go on



Yeah, it must have been love but
it's over now

Roxette (It Must've Been Love)

**It must
have been love...**

Должно быть, это была любовь...

HAVE TO

I **have to** do it. I **have to** tell you something.

Я **должен / вынужден...** I **had to** do it.

I **don't have to** do it. I **didn't have to** do it.

Не **обязан / нет необходимости...**

Do I have to do it? – No, you don't.

Мне надо это делать? – Не, забей.

I have to ... because ...

SHALL

Открыть окно? (Давай, я открою окно)

Shall I open the window?

Поможем им? (Давай, поможем?)

Shall we help them?

Приготовить тебе кофе?

Shall I make you a coffee?

SHOULD

Тебе следует быть осторожнее / будь осторожнее.

You **should** be careful.

Тебе следует / ты должен туда пойти.

You **should** go there.

Это должно быть очень интересно.

It **should** be very interesting.

SHOULD

Тебе следовало это
сделать [а ты не сделал]!

You **should** have done it!

Тебе не следовало этого
делать!

You **shouldn't** have done it!

Эх, знал бы я!

I **should** have known better!



OUGHT TO



**YOU OUGHT TO LOVE AND
CARE FOR YOUR PARENTS
IN THEIR OLD AGE**

SHOULD / COULD

You **shouldn't** have
done it!

**Тебе не следовало
этого делать!**



She **couldn't** have
done it!

**Не может быть,
чтобы она это
сделала!**



NOTICE

Last update on 25th March, 2020

As per announcement made by the Malaysia Government, the Movement Control Order (MCO) will be extended to 14th April 2020.

Kindly be informed that Phillip Wain Malaysia will be **CLOSED** with effect from **18th March till 14th April 2020**.

Our sincere apologies for any inconvenience caused. Please contact your consultant should there be any queries.

#STAY HOME
#STAY HEALTHY



Should there
be any
queries /
questions...

**В случае
возникновения
вопросов...**

Coronavirus tips: what you can and can't do

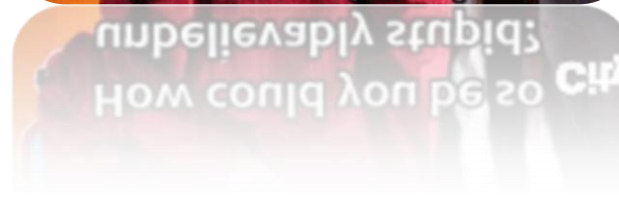
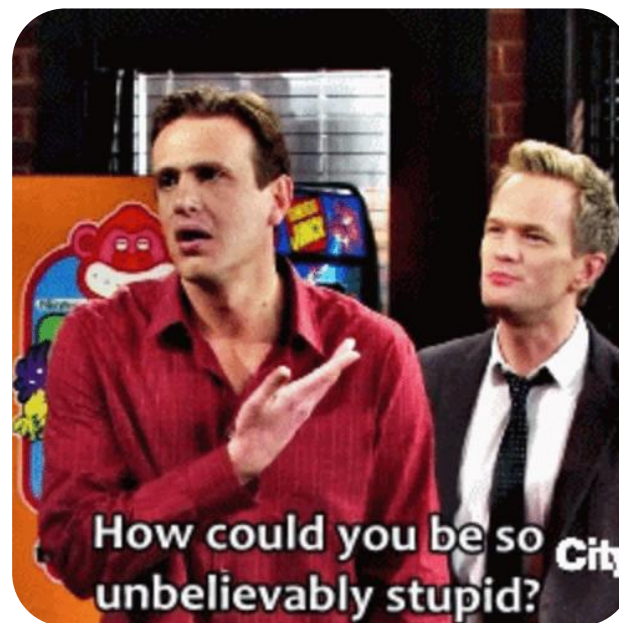
- You **can** spread the virus even if you don't have symptoms.
- You **can** leave home for medical appointments.
- GP practices **may** postpone non-urgent health checks or routine appointments.
- You **should** go to the doctor if there is an essential medical need.
- I **can't** work from home. What **should** I do?

Coronavirus tips: what you can and can't do

- If you have a fever or cough, you **might** have COVID-19.
- You **should** wear a face mask.
- You **must** self-isolate if you have COVID-19.
- Learning **mustn't** stop with Covid-19.
- Five things you **should** know now about the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Do all sectors and services **have to** follow these rules?

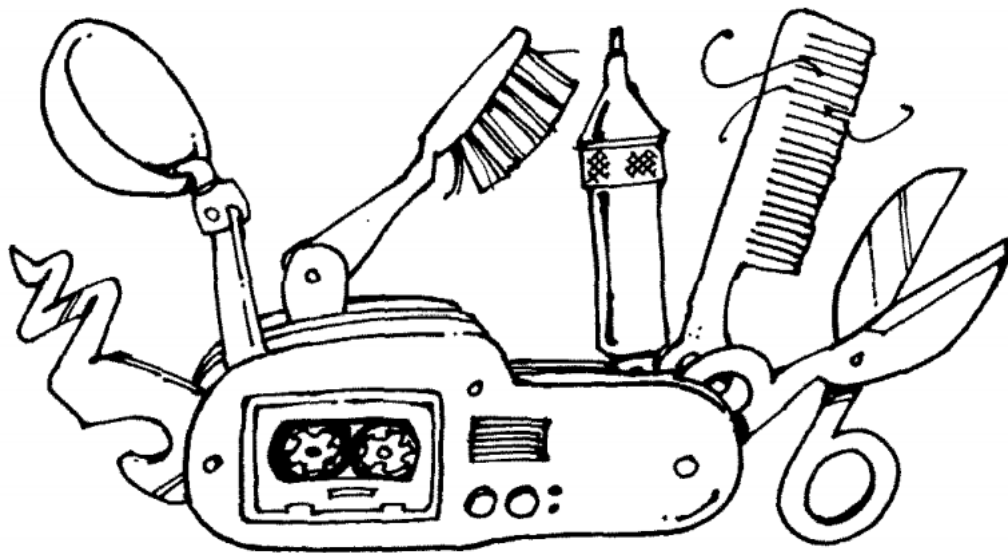
Grammar exercises

- Correct the mistakes:
 - 1 Do you can swim?
 - 2 He can't rides a bicycle.
 - 3 I no can remember her name.
 - 4 Can help me you?
 - 5 Can you singing this song?
 - 6 They can't speak English?
 - 7 Can John move his ears.
 - 8 Is he can play the guitar?



Grammar exercises

- Look at this penknife. Write at least six things you can do with it.



Grammar exercises

- What can you do on holiday in these places?



In the
moun-
tains



At
the
beach



In a
city

Translate into English

- Я умею ездить на велосипеде.
- Можешь угадать песню? Угадаешь песню?
- Давай сделаем домашку вместе!
- Не надо делать домашку сегодня: пара через неделю!
- Ты должен это видеть! – Не, я не могу.

Translate into English

- Дети должны уважать своих родителей.
- Здесь запрещено курить.
- Не стоило тебе этого делать. Ты должен был сказать мне.
- Должно быть, это был коронавирус, но всё уже позади.
- Не следует тебе ходить на улицу. Сейчас может быть холодно.

Listening Comprehension

How many verbs?

- Can (can't)
- Could (couldn't)
- Should (shouldn't)
- Might
- May
- Must
- Have to

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gzk0SQiPYrM>

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